

ID LABEL

You and Your Child at 8 years

Mother's questionnaire

This questionnaire is for the child's mother.









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About this research

You are being asked to complete this questionnaire because you have chosen to participate in The Cleft Collective Cohort Studies. This research is taking place in collaboration with cleft teams in the UK to investigate the causes of cleft, the best treatments for cleft and the long-term impact of cleft on the family and the individual.

About this questionnaire

This questionnaire has seven sections:

- A. **Your Child's Health** This section asks you questions related to the health of your child
- B. **Feeding Your Child** This section asks about your experience of feeding your child and your child's eating and drinking behaviours
- C. Your Child's Teeth This section asks questions about your child's teeth and dentist
- D. Additional Questions About Your Child This section includes questions not covered in any other section, such as childcare and school
- E. **Your Family** This section asks you questions about where you live, your marital status and your other children (if applicable)
- F. **Your Lifestyle** This section asks questions about your diet, alcohol use, cigarette smoking and exercise
- G. **Your Wellbeing** The last section asks about how you have been feeling recently

<u>Please try to answer all of the questions</u>, even if some of them sound strange to you. As so little is known about the causes of cleft, we need to ask a broad range of questions about your environment and family history to help us understand what causes cleft and how we can help to support families.

When we ask questions about 'your child' please answer in relation to your child who was born with a cleft. Some of the questions are retrospective. Please fill out the information you can remember.



There are no right or wrong answers. If you do not want to answer a question then just leave it blank.

Some of the questions ask about your health and your lifestyle. We need to know this information to find out if any of these factors could be related to cleft lip and palate, but this does not necessarily mean that any of these factors were involved in the development of your child's cleft.

All of the answers you give us in this questionnaire will be kept anonymous.

How to fill in this questionnaire

Please use a black pen. To answer the questions please put a cross in the box like this:



If you make a mistake, shade the box in like this:



then cross the correct box.

If you are answering questions which ask you to give further details, please make sure you write inside the boxes.

Who to contact for support

If you have any questions or if you feel concerned or distressed before/after completing this questionnaire and would like some extra support, please contact your cleft team who can help.

Thank you for completing this questionnaire!

SECTION A - YOUR CHILD'S HEALTH

A1.	How many weeks pregnant were you when you gave birth?
	Weeks
A2.	What is your child's gender?
	answers to questions A3, A5 and A7 may be found in your child's red bool conal Child Health Record) if available
	How much did your child weigh at birth (if known)? Lbs Oz Kg g OR .
A4.	How much does your child weigh now ? Lbs Oz Kg g OR .
A5.	What was your child's height/length at birth (if known)? Feet Inches Cm Mm OR .
A6.	What is your child's height now ? Feet Inches M Cm Mm OR
A7.	What was your child's head circumference at birth (if known)? Inches OR OR OR
A8.	What is your child's head circumference now ? Inches OR OR OR OR



A9.	What type of cleft was your	child born with?
	☐Cleft lip	☐Cleft palate ☐Cleft lip and palate
	Submucous cleft palate	☐Don't know
A10.	Is your child's cleft unilatera sides of their mouth)?	I (on one side of their mouth) or bilateral (on both
	☐Unilateral ☐Bilateral [_Don't know
A11.		ral (on one side of their mouth), which side of your (when looking at your child)?
	☐Right ☐Left ☐Doi	n't know
A12.	a) When was your child's cle	eft lip diagnosed (if applicable)?
	☐ At the 20 week scan	☐ During a 3D scan ☐ At birth
	b) If your child's cleft lip was number of weeks	diagnosed during a 3D scan, please give the Weeks
A13.	a) When was your child's cle	eft palate diagnosed (if applicable)?
	☐ At the 20 week scan ☐	During a 3D scan ☐ At birth ☐ After birth (late diagnosis)
	b) If your child's cleft palate number of weeks	e was diagnosed during a 3D scan, please give the Weeks
		was diagnosed after their birth, please tell us how
	many years/weeks/days aft	er Years Weeks Days
A14.	a) Has your child had their li	p repaired?
	☐Yes ☐No ☐Not ap	plicable
If Yes	b) How old was your child w	hen they had their lip repaired?
	Months Weeks	

A15. a) Has your child had their palate re	epaired?
☐Yes ☐No ☐Not applicable	•
If Yes b) How old was your child when the	ey had their palate repaired?
Months Weeks A16. Has your child had any other surger (e.g. grommets, bone graft, palate r a) Yes No If Yes b) pleas	
A17. Has your child had any of the follow	wing infections? (Cross all that apply)
 □ 0) None □ ii) Measles □ iv) Mumps □ vi) Urinary tract infection (E.g. cystiti □ viii) Recurrent ear infections A18. Has your child had / does your child problems? (Cross all that apply)	☐ i) German measles ☐ iii) Chickenpox ☐ v) Meningitis s) ☐ vii) Chest infections / pneumonia ☐ ix) Other infection (please specify)
a) Neurological / Sensory Conditions	
☐ 0) None	i) Epilepsy / Fits / Convulsions
☐ ii) Cerebral Palsy	☐ iii) Developmental delay
☐ iv) Hearing loss or impairment	☐ v) Glue Ear, OME (Otitis Media with Effusion)
☐ vi) Difficulties with vision / blindness	vii) Other neurological condition (please specify)
b) Heart / Lungs / Immune system	
☐ 0) None	i) Heart condition
☐ ii) Lung condition	☐ iii) Asthma / Difficulties breathing
iv) Allergies	v) Immune deficiency
vi) Other problems with heart / lung immune system (please specify)	gs/
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c) Skin / Musculoskeletal conditions	
☐ 0) None	i) Skin condition
☐ ii) Skeletal condition	☐ iii) Talipes (Club foot)
☐ iv) Spine condition	v) Other skin / musculoskeletal
	condition (specify below)
d) Metabolic conditions	
O) None	i) Thyroid condition
ii) Abnormal calcium levels	iii) Blood condition
iv) Other metabolic condition (pl	-
e) Abdominal conditions	
) O) None	☐ i) Severe / persistent vomiting
ii) Severe / persistent diarrhoea	iii) Severe / persistent gut abnormalities
iv) Liver problems	v) Jaundice
_ , .	vii) Other abdominal condition
☐ vi) Failure to gain weight or grow	(please specify)
f) Kidney and bladder problems	
☐ 0) None	
i) Kidney / bladder problems (ple	ease specify)
☐ ii) Hypospadias (males only)	
A19. Does your child have problems v	with the structural development of any of the
following? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	· ·
a) Eyes (not including	b) Ears (not including
vision impairments)	hearing impairments)
c) Cheekbones	☐ d) Jaw
☐ e) Tongue	f) Hands
g) Feet	☐ h) Spine
i) Other development condition	(please specify) [j) None of the above

A20. Has <u>your child</u> been diagnosed with any of the following syndromes / genetic conditions? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)
☐ b) Van der Woude syndrome
c) Treacher Collins syndrome
d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Goldenhar syndrome
☐ e) Stickler syndrome
f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also known as Velocardiofacial syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, DiGeorge syndrome)
g) Craniosynostosis (including Crouzon syndrome, Apert syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saethre-Chotzen syndrome)
h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome
i) Other syndrome / genetic condition (please specify)
j) We are currently undergoing genetic testing at the hospital
k) None
A21. Has <u>your child</u> ever had difficulties with any of the following? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
a) Attention/concentration
☐ b) Hyperactivity
c) Behavioural problems
☐ d) Emotional difficulties
e) Social interaction
f) Learning to read or write
g) Movement
h) Co-ordination
☐ i) Other (please specify)
j) None
-

A22. a)	Has <u>your child</u> been diagnosed with any of the following conditions? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	
	i) Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (AD/HD)	
	ii) Autism Spectrum Disorder	
	iii) A learning disability	
	iv) Dyslexia	
	v) Depression	
	vi) Anxiety	
	vii) Dyspraxia	
	viii) Speech-Sound Disorder	
	ix) Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS)/ME	
	x) Other (Please specify)	
	xi) None	
A22. b)	If you answered yes to question A22. a) x., please tell us more in the box	k below

A23. Have you, the child's biologic diagnosed with any of the following their date of birth)	g con i) You	? (For o iii) Other	
a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)			/ / /
b)Van der Woude syndrome			
c) Treacher Collins syndrome			/ / /
d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Goldenhar syndrome			
e) Stickler syndrome			/ / /
f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also known as Velocardiofacial syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, DiGeorge syndrome)			/ / /
g) Craniosynostosis (including Crouzon syndrome, Apert syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saethre-Chotzen syndrome)			
h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome			/ / /
i) We are currently undergoing genetic testing at the hospital			/ / /
j) Other syndrome / genetic condition (please specify)			
k) No			



SECTION B - FEEDING YOUR CHILD

BI.	a) were you able to feed y	our chila ali	rec	tly from t	ne breast		
	☐ We tried but were una	able to		We didn	n't try	□ Y	'es
If Ye	s b) How long did you breas	t feed your	chil	d?			Weeks
If N	o c) How did you initially fe	ed your child	?k				
	☐ MAM soft bottle (squee	ezy bottle)		☐ Habe	erman fee	eder bo	ottle system
	☐ With a normal feeding	bottle or tea	it	☐ Othe	er (please	specif	y)
B2.	Did you feed your child us	ing					
	Breast milk only (include expressed breast milk)	ling feeding	dir	ectly fron	n the brea	ist and	i
	☐ Formula milk only						
	☐ A combination of breas	t milk and fo	orn	nula milk			
В3.	a) Did you have difficulties	feeding you	ur c	hild in th	e first few	v mont	ths?
	☐ Yes, great difficulty☐ No difficulties	Yes, so	me	difficulty	′		
If Ye	s b) Were you distressed by	these diffic	ulti	es?			
	☐ Yes, a great deal	☐ Yes, a li	ttle	: [□ No		
B4.	Did your child initially requ	uire feeding	ass	istance?			
	☐ Yes, with a feeding tul☐ Yes, due to a blocked☐ No	_			-	NPA)	

B5. Did your child have any nasa	al regurgitat	ion (food	coming do	own their r	nose)?
☐ Yes, often ☐ Yes, s	ometimes	☐ No			
B6. Did your child have any diffi	culties swal	owing?			
Yes, often Yes, so	ometimes	□ No			
B7. Approximately how old was milk to drink (e.g. tap water) Months	-	-		something	other than
B8. Approximately how old was eat (e.g. baby food in a jar, pureed fruit or vegetables)? Months	oacket or tir			_	
B9. Since your child was 6 months old, have they at any time:					
	wo	rried v	Yes and worried ne a bit	iii) Some- times	iv) Almost never
a) Not eaten a sufficient amount of		_			
b) Refused to eat the right food]			
c) Been choosy with food]			
d) Overeaten]			
e) Been difficult to get into an eatin routine	ng []			
f) Is this still a problem now?	□Yes, alwa	ys 🗆 \	Yes, some	times [□No



B10.	a) Up to the age of 3 tastes or textures		ld have difficulties with particu	ılar
		☐ Yes ☐ No		
I	f Yes b) please specify	У		
	c) Is this still a proble	m now? □Yes, al	ways 🗆 Yes, sometimes	\square_{No}
B11.	When did your child	first begin drinking	from a cup or a beaker?	
	Mon	ths		
B12.	Up to the age of 3 ye	ears, what did your	child normally drink? (Cross <u>al</u>	l that apply)
	☐ a) Water	☐ b) Milk	c) Fruit juice	
	☐ d) Squash	e) Fizzy drinks	f) Other (please spec	ify)
R13	What does your child	d normally drink no	w? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	
	-	□ b) Milk	c) Fruit juice	
		□ e) Fizzy drinks	f) Other (please spec	ify)
B14.	Where does your chi	ild normally eat the	ir meals? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply))
	a) At the table	☐ b) In fron	t of the TV	
	c) In their bedroo	om 🔲 d) Other (please specify)	
B15.	Does your child norr	nally eat (Cross <u>a</u>	<u>ll</u> that apply)	
	a) Alone		☐ b) With siblings	
	c) With the whole	e of the family	d) Other (please specify)	
				_

B16	5.	Does your	child eat the s	same foods as th	ne rest of the family?	
		☐ Usuall	ly 🗌 Someti	mes 🗌 No		
B17	7.	Does your	child have sna	acks in the day, I	petween meals?	
		☐ No	☐ Once	☐ Twice	☐ More than twice	
B18	3.	Now that y their eating		years old, do yo	u have any concerns about	
	a)	☐ Yes [□ No			
If Yes	s b) please spe	ecify			



SECTION C - YOUR CHILD'S TEETH

C1.	How old was your child when they developed their first tooth?
	Months
C2.	How many teeth does your child have now?
C3.	Did any of the adult back teeth or front teeth (incisors) come through with yellow/brown or opaque white patches?
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know
C4.	Before your child lost their top baby front teeth, were they ever accidentally damaged?
	☐ Yes ☐ No
	☐ Don't know ☐ My child still has their top baby front teeth
C5.	Does your child have any extra baby teeth?
	Yes No Don't know
C6.	Does your child have any extra adult teeth? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know
C7.	Does your child have any missing permanent/adult teeth? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know
C8.	When does your child brush their teeth? Morning Evening Morning and Evening Never Other (please specify)
C9.	What toothpaste is your child using?
	None Children's toothpaste

☐ Yes ☐ No							
If Ye	If Yes b) What does your child drink? (Cross all that apply)						
[☐ i) Water	☐ ii) Milk	☐ iii) Fruit juice				
[☐ iv) Squash	□ v) Fizzy drinks	vi) Other (please spe	cify)			
If Ye	If Yes c) Does your child brush their teeth afterwards? ☐ Yes ☐ No						
C11.	C11. a) Does your child drink in the night?						
If Ye	If Yes b) What does your child drink? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)						
	i) Water	☐ ii) Milk	☐ iii) Fruit juice				
	iv) Squash	□ v) Fizzy drinks	☐ vi) Other (please specif	у)			
C12. Do you have a family dentist?							
C13.	How old was your	child when you first to	ook them to the dentist?				
	Years Month	ns Don't kno	w				
		Not applie	cable				
C14. Do you take your child to the dentist now?							
☐ Yes, every four months ☐ Yes, every six months ☐ Yes, every year							
Yes, when in pain No							
C15.	C15. Has your child ever been told they have dental caries (tooth decay)?						
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know						



C16. Has your child had any of the following procedures? (Cross all that apply)					
☐ a) Fillir	ng	□ b)	Metal Cro	wn	
☐ c) Toot	h removed	□ d)	None of th	nese	
☐ e) Don	't know				
C17. a) Has your chi	ild ever bee	n given some	ething to n	nake their mo	uth numb?
☐ Yes ☐	No 🗌 Do	n't know			
If Yes b) What did th	ney have do	ne to their te	eeth at this	s time?	
☐ A filling		☐ A to	oth pulled	dout 🔲 Ica	an't remember
☐ Other (pl	ease specif	y)			
C18. a) Has your chil (general anaest		•	•	•	•
☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ Don	't know		
If Yes b) What did they have done to their teeth at this time?					
☐ A fillin	ng 🗆	A tooth pul	led out		
☐ Don't	know _	Other (plea	se specify)	
C19. Has the dentist	ever talked	d to you abou	ut caring fo	or your child's	teeth?
☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't k	now	☐ Not applic	able
C20. Has the dentist	recommen	ided that you	ır child use	es a daily fluor	ide mouthwash?
☐ Yes, after	brushing	☐ Yes, at a	separate	time to brush	ing 🗌 No
☐ Don't kno	w	☐ Not app	licable		
C21. Does the dentist normally place fluoride varnish on your child's teeth?					
☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't kn	now [] Not applica	ble
C22. Has your child had fissure sealants (protective plastic coatings) put on their new adult molar teeth?					
☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't kn	ow [] Not applicat	ole

C23. Do you feel your family dentist is well informed about cleft lip/palate?					
☐ My dentist is well informed					
☐ My dentist knows a little					
☐ Not at all					
☐ Not applicable					
C24. Are you happy with the care your child receives from your family dentist?					
☐ Yes, always ☐ Yes, mostly ☐ Only sometimes					
☐ Not at all ☐ Not applicable					
C25. a) Has your child seen another dental specialist besides your family dentist?					
☐ Yes ☐ No					
If Yes b) Where? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)					
☐ i) In the cleft team ☐ ii) At the hospital					
iii) Somewhere else (please specify)					
C26. a) Have you ever been given specialist advice about caring for your child's teeth because they were born with a cleft? Yes No Don't know					
If Yes b) Who was it who provided this specialist information? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)					
i) Someone from the cleft team					
☐ ii) Hospital specialist					
☐ iii) Family dentist					
☐ iv) Hygienist or dental therapist					
—					
v) Other (please specify)					



SECTION D - ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR CHILD

months months months & 3 years per week week per week week b) c) Child's grandparent	D1. In the first few months after your baby was born, what position was your baby								
b) When they woke up? i. Lying on their back ii. Lying on their side iii. Lying on their front We are interested to know who is involved in caring for your child to see whether this has an impact on children's development D2. The following questions ask about who regularly looked after your child (apart from yourself and your partner) in their early years (Cross all that apply) a) No one else looked after my child Who looked after your child when this person / organisation regularly looked after them? i) Between ii) Between iii) Between look after your child each week? ii) Between iii) Between look after your child each week? ii) Between look after your child each week? ii) Less look after your child each week? iii) Less look after your child each week? iii) Look after your child each week?	•		_	ir side □ iii.	Lving c	on their f	front	_	
whether this has an impact on children's development D2. The following questions ask about who regularly looked after your child (apart from yourself and your partner) in their early years (Cross all that apply) a) No one else looked after my child Who looked after your child when this person / organisation regularly looked after them? i) Between ii) Between iii) Between iii) Between than 2 days 4 days than 2 days 4 days than 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week b) c) Child's grandparent	b) When they woke up?	b) When they woke up?							
D2. The following questions ask about who regularly looked after your child (apart from yourself and your partner) in their early years (Cross all that apply) a) No one else looked after my child Who looked after your child when this person / organisation regularly looked after them? i) Between ii) Between iii) Between iii) Between iii) Less ii) 1 to iii) 3 to iv) More than 2 days 4 days than months months months 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week per week week week b) c) Child's grandparent					child to	see			
yourself and your partner) in their early years (Cross all that apply) a) \(\begin{align*} \text{No one else looked after my child} \\ Who looked after your child? \\ How old was your child when this person / organisation regularly looked after them? \\ i) Between ii) Between iii) Between iii) Between 6 & 12 12 & 18 18 than 2 days 4 days than months months months months 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week week b) c) Child's grandparent \(\begin{align*} \begin{align*} \text{Alg and parent} \\ \end{align*} \) \(\begin{align*} \text{Cross all that apply} \\ On average how often did this person / organisation look after your child each week? \\ i) Less ii) 1 to iii) 3 to iv) Most than 2 days 4 days than 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week week week week week week we	•			="	ofter w	our child	l (apart f	rom	
a) No one else looked after my child Who looked after your child? How old was your child when this person / organisation regularly looked after them? i) Between ii) Between iii) Between iii) Between than 2 days 4 days than months months months months 8 3 years b) c) Child's grandparent How old was your child when this person / organisation look after your child each week? i) Less ii) 1 to iii) 3 to iv) Monthan 2 days 4 days than 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week week							i (apart ii	TOTTI	
this person / organisation regularly looked after them? i) Between ii) Between iii) Between iii) Between than 2 days 4 days than 2 days 4 days than 2 days 4 days than 3 years week b) c) Child's grandparent this person / organisation look after your child each week? i) Less ii) 1 to iii) 3 to iv) More than 2 days 4 days than 1 day per per 4 days per week week per week week week week	_								
6 & 12 12 & 18 18 than 2 days 4 days than months months months & 3 years per week week per week week b) c) Child's grandparent	child? this person / organisation this person / organisation regularly looked after them? look after your child each					isation			
		6 & 12	12 & 18	18 months	than 1 day per	2 days per	4 days per	than 4 days	
	b) c) Child's grandparent								
d) e) Other relative	d) e) Other relative								
f) g) Friend or neighbour	f) g) Friend or neighbour								
h) i) Paid person outside the home (e.g.child	the home (e.g.child								
j) k) Paid person inside the home (e.g. nanny	the home (e.g. nanny								
I) m) Private day nursery or creche									
n) o) Local authority day nursery									
p) q)Pre-School	. , .,								
r) s) Other (please specify below)									

D3. Apart from yourself and your partner, who regularly looked after your child from when they were **3 years old until they started school?**

a) $\ \square$ No one else looked after my child

Who looked after your child?	organisation look after your child each week?				
	Less than 1 day per week	1 to 2 days per week	3 to 4 days per week	More than 4 days per week	
b) Child's grandparent					
c) Other relative					
d) Friend or neighbour					
e) Paid person outside the home (e.g.child -minder)					
f) Paid person inside the home (e.g. nanny /babysitter)					
g) Private day nursery or creche					
h) Local authority day nursery					
i) Pre-School or equivalent					
j) Other (please specify)					



D4	 D4. Apart from yourself and your partner, who has regularly looked after your child on school days? a) No one else looks after my child 					
	Who looks after your child?	i) How often does this person / organisation look after your child each week?				
		Less than 1 day per week	1 to 2 days per week	3 to 4 days per week	More than 4 days per week	
	b) Child's grandparent					
	c) Other relative					
	d) Friend or neighbour e) Paid person outside the home (e.g.child -minder)					
	f) Paid person inside the home (e.g. nanny /babysitter)					
	g) After school club					
	h) Other (please specify)					
D5.	D5. What type of school does your child attend?					
	☐ Primary school ☐ Special school					
	Private or independent Other (please specify)					
D6. a	D6. a) Does your child have any additional needs which mean the school should make (or has made) special arrangements (e.g. sit them at the front of the					

☐ Yes ☐ No

If Yes b) Please tell us which additional needs your child has which means special arrangements need to be made (Cross all that apply) i) A learning disability ii) Speech, language or communication ☐ iii) Hearing difficulties iv) Eyesight v) Physical problem □ vi) Reading difficulties ☐ vii) Emotional or behavioural problem ☐ viii) Other (please specify) D7. Has your child been given a Statement of Special Educational Needs (SEN) or an Education, Health and Care Plan? Yes, my child has a statement/plan No, but my child is being assessed No, my child was refused a No, my child has never been considered for a statement/plan statement/plan D8. If applicable, how happy are you with the special arrangements that have been made for your child? ☐ Somewhat happy ☐ Very happy Somewhat unhappy ☐ Very unhappy ■ Not applicable D9. Do you feel that you have a good relationship with your child's school? Yes, always Yes, most of the time Sometimes ☐ Not very often □ No D10. a) Has your child ever received speech and language therapy? (Cross all that apply) i) Yes, from the cleft team ii) Yes, at school iii) Yes, other (please specify) ☐ iv) No



f Yes b) Is your child still recei	f Yes b) Is your child still receiving speech and language therapy? (Cross all that apply)					
i) Yes, from the cleft	☐ i) Yes, from the cleft team					
☐ ii) Yes, at school						
iii) Yes, other (please	e specify)					
☐ iv) No	☐ iv) No					
D11. In general, how happy are you with the progress your child is making at school?						
☐ Very happy ☐ Somewhat happy ☐ Somewhat unhappy						
☐ Very unhappy ☐ Not applicable						
D12. How do you think your o	hild feels abou	t school?				
	Always	Usually	Some	Not at		
My child	Alliays	Osuany	-times	all		
a) Looks forward to going						
b) Enjoys it						
c) Is stimulated by it						
d) Is frightened by it						
e) Talks about his/her frier	nds 🗌					
f) Seems bored by it						
g) Likes the teacher(s)						
h) Does not like school						
D13. Do you have any other concerns about the time your child spends at school? No						
Yes (please tell us more	<u>e)</u>					

■ SECTION E - YOUR FAMILY

•	ne birth of your child with a clef $$	ft, have you had any mo	re children?
_	How many? If Yes,	please give us the follo please go to E2	wing information
c) Child 1 i) Date of bir ii) Gender Male Female	iii) What is their cleft type? This child does not have a cleft Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? t
d) Child 2 i) Date of birth ii) Gender Male Female	iii) What is their cleft type? This child does not have a cleft Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? Yes No
e) Child 3 i) Date of birth	DD MM	YY	
ii) Gender Male Female	iii) What is their cleft type? This child does not have a cleft Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iv) Is their cleft: This child does not have a cleft Unilateral Bilateral Not known	v) Are they enrolled in the study? Yes No
	 24		

E2. a) How many of your children/stepchildren live with you?
b) How many of your siblings live with you?
c) How many of your parents live with you?
d) How many of your other relatives live with you?
e) How many unrelated individuals live with you?
E3. How long have you lived in this current household arrangement?
Years AND/OR Months AND/OR Weeks
E4. What is your current marital status?
☐ Single ☐ Domestic partner ☐ Married
☐ Separated ☐ Divorced ☐ Widowed
☐ Civil Union
E5. How long have you lived in this current marital arrangement?
Years AND/OR Months AND/OR Weeks

E6. These questions ask about your relationship with your current partner (if applicable).

	Agree	Agree Somewhat	Neutral	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree
 a) My partner and I have a close relationship 					
b) My partner and I have problems in our relationship					
c) I am very happy in my relationship					
 d) My partner is usually understanding 					
e) I often think about ending our relationship					
f) I am satisfied with my relationship with my partner					
g) We often disagree about important decisions					
h) I have been lucky in my choice of a partner					
 i) We agree about how children should be raised 					
j) I think my partner is satisfied with our relationship					
k) Not applicable (please so to	auastiar	. E1\			

k)		Not applicable	(please	go	to que	estion	F1
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SECTION F - YOUR LIFESTYLE

F1. Do you currently drink alcohol? Yes No

If No please go to question F5.

Please use the image below to help you answer question F2



F2.	. On average, how many units of alcohol do you drink per week?					
	☐ None	☐ One to two units				
	\square Three to five units	\square Five to ten units				
	\square Ten to twenty units	\square Twenty to thirty units				
	\square More than thirty units					
F3.	On average, how often do you dr	ink alcohol?				
	\square Less than once per month	\square One to three times per month				
	\square One to two times per week	\square Three to four times per week				
	☐ Every day or most days					
F4.	What type(s) of alcohol do you us	sually drink? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)				
	a) Beer					
	☐ b) Wine					
	c) Spirits (such as vodka, gin, whisky)					
	☐ d) Fortified wines (such as sh	nerry, port, Madeira)				
	☐ e) Mixed drink					
	f) Other (please specify)					

F5. Do you currently smoke?	☐ Yes
	☐ No (Please go to question F8)
F6. On average, how many cigarette	es do you currently smoke <u>per day?</u>
Less than one per day	☐ One per day
☐ Two to four per day	1/2 a pack (five to 14 per day)
☐ One pack (15-24 per day)	\square One $1/2$ packs (25-34 per day)
☐ Two packs (35-44 per day)	☐ More than two packs per day
F7. Where do you usually smoke?	
☐ Only outside ☐ Only inside	e Both inside and outside
F8. a) Are you ever exposed to pass home, work or during leisure	sive smoke (breathing in other people's smoke e.g. at time)? Yes No (Please go to question F10
If Yes b) How many hours a day are	you exposed to passive smoke?
☐ Less than one hour per day☐ Three to four hours per day	<u> </u>
F9. a) Is your child (born with a cleft) ever exposed to passive smoke? Yes No
If Yes b) How many hours a day is yo	ur child exposed to passive smoke?
☐ Less than one hour per da☐ Three to four hours per d	· _
F10. Do you currently use any other	types of nicotine? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
 □ a) Nicotine gum □ c) Nicotine sprays □ e) Lozenges or tablets □ g) Chewing tobacco □ i) None 	 □ b) Adhesive patch □ d) Nicotine inhalers □ f) 'Snus' or nasal snuff □ h) Electronic cigarette □ j) Other (please specify)



F11. a) Do you currently use any dr	ugs?	□Y	es 🗆 l	No					
f Yes b) How often do you use these substances? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)									
	Never	Once a year	Twice a year	Once every two months	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week or more		
i) Cannabis									
ii) Cocaine									
iii) Ecstasy									
iv) Amphetamine									
v) Heroin									
vi) Other (specify below)									
· -	i) Vigorous exercise (breathing hard, heart beats rapidly). For example: running, aerobics, martial arts, fast swimming, or a team sport such as football or hockey minutes per week								
ii) Moderate exercise (heart rate in For example: fast walking or gentle		_	htly, b	_	t exhaus				
iii) Muscle strengthening activities For example: lifting weights, push-ups and sit-ups, heavy gardening or yoga times per week									
F13. On average, how much time d			aal a	orc with	vour ch				
0 /	o you	spena	outao	OIS WILL	i your ci	IIIa ?			
Less than one hour per da	· ·	spena	outdo	OIS WILI	i your ci	ıııa?			
	У	spena	outdo	ors with	r your cr	ilia ?			
Less than one hour per da	У	spena	outdo	ors with	i your cr	niia?			

SECTION G - YOUR WELLBEING

G1.	How many close friends do you have (other than your partner if applicable)?
	□ 0 □ 1 □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 or more
G2.	Overall, how would you rate your relationships with your close friends?
	☐ Poor ☐ Fair ☐ Good ☐ Excellent
G3.	In the last year, did you experience a period of acute stress or an emotional event which had an influence on your state of mind? (Please cross <u>all</u> boxes that apply to you)
	i) Death of a partner
	☐ ii) Divorce
	☐ iii) Marital separation
	iv) Prison sentence
	v) Death of a parent or close family member
	vi) Personal injury or illness
	□ vii) Marriage
	viii) Being sacked or laid off from work
	ix) Marital reconciliation
	x) Retirement
	xi) Change in health of family member
	xii) Pregnancy
	xiii) Sex difficulties
	xiv) Gaining a new family member
	xv) Business readjustment
	xvi) Change in financial state
	xvii) Death of a close friend
	Will Change to a different line of work



G3 continued
xix) Change in number of arguments with spouse
xx) Setting up a mortgage
xxi) Foreclosure of mortgage or loan
xxii) Change in responsibilities at work
xxiii) Son or daughter leaving home
xxiv) Trouble with in-laws
xxv) Outstanding personal achievement
xxvi) Partner begins or stops work
xxvii) Begin or end school/higher education
xxviii) Change in living conditions
xxix) Change in personal habits
xxx) Trouble with your boss at work
xxxi) Change in work hours or conditions
xxxii) Moving house
xxxiii) Change in schools/higher education
xxxiv) Change in hobbies
xxxv) Change in church activities
xxxvi) Change in social activities
xxxvii) Getting a small loan
xxxviii) Change in sleeping habits
xxxix) Change in the number of family get-togethers
☐ xI) Change in eating habits
☐ xli) Holiday
xlii) Christmas
xliii) Minor breaches of the law

G4. Families sometimes have special concerns or difficulties because of their child's health. Below there is a list of things that might be a problem for you.

In the past <u>one month</u>, <u>as a result of your child's health</u>, how much of a problem have <u>you</u> had with the following...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
a)	I feel tired during the day					
b)	I feel tired when I wake up in the morning					
c)	I feel too tired to do the things I like to do					
d)	I get headaches					
e)	I feel physically weak					
f)	I feel sick to my stomach					
g)	I feel anxious					
h)	I feel sad					
i)	I feel angry					
j)	I feel frustrated					
k)	I feel helpless or hopeless					
I)	I feel isolated from others					
m)	I have trouble getting support from others					
n)	It is hard to find time for social activities					
	I do not have enough energy for social activities					



G۷	1 continued					
		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almos alway
p)	It is hard for me to keep my attention on things					
q)	It is hard for me to remember what people tell me					
r)	It is hard for me to remember what I just heard					
s)	It is hard for me to think quickly					
t)	I have trouble remembering what I was just thinking					
u)	I feel that others do not understand my family's situation					
v)	It is hard for me to talk about my child's health with others					
w)	It is hard for me to tell doctors and nurses how I feel					
x)	I worry about whether or not my child's medical treatments are working					
y)	I worry about the side effects of my child's medications/medical treatments					
z)	I worry about how others will react to my child's condition					

aa) I worry about how my child's illness is affecting other family members

bb) I worry about my child's future

G5	.	Below is a list of things that might be a	proble	m for yoເ	ır family .		
		In the past one month, as a result of y	our chil	d's health	<u>າ</u> , how mu	ich of a	
		problem has <u>your family</u> had with	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost Always
	1)	Family activities taking more time and effort					
)	Difficulty finding time to finish household tasks					
C	:)	Feeling too tired to finish household tasks					
C	d)	Lack of communication between family members					
E	<u>+</u>)	Conflicts between family members					
f)	Difficulty making decisions together as a family					
٤	g)	Difficulty solving family problems together					
ł	1)	Stress or tension between family members					
G	5.	Please answer the following questions care you , your child , and your family h staff.	_				
		Please cross N/A (not applicable) if the	item d	oes not a	pply to yo	u.	
	(How happy are you with (For example, 'Never happy', 'Often happy' etc)		Some- Of times	ten Almo alwa		ys N/A
a)		How much information was provided to you about your child's diagnosis?					
b)	у	How much information was provided to ou about the treatment and course of our child's health condition?					
c)	р	low much information was rovided to you about the side ffects of your child's treatment?					



	66 continued How happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
d)	How soon information was given to you about your child's test results?						
e)	How often you are updated about your child's health?						
f)	The sensitivity shown to you and your family during your child's treatment?						
g)	The willingness to answer questions that you and your family may have?						
h)	The effort to include your family in discussion of your child's care and other information about your child's health condition?						
i)	How much time the staff give you to ask any questions you may have had about your child's health condition and treatment?						
j)	How well the staff explain your child's health condition and treatment to your child in a way that she/he can understand?						
k)	The time taken to explain your child's health condition and treatment to you in a way that you could understand?						
l)	How well the staff listen to you and your concerns?						
m	The preparation provided for you about what to expect during tests and procedures?						

G6 continued...

Н	ow happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
n)	The preparation provided for your child about what to expect during tests and procedures?						
o)	How well the staff respond to your child's needs?						
p)	Efforts to keep your child comfortable and as pain-free as possible?						
q)	How much time the staff take to help you with your child coming back home after hospitalisation?						
r)	The amount of time given to your child to play, talk about her/his feelings, and any questions she/he may have?						
s)	The amount of time spent helping your child with going back to school after hospitalisation?						
t)	The amount of time spent attending to your child's emotional needs?						
u)	The amount of time spent attending to your emotional needs?						
v)	The overall care your child is receiving?						
w)	How friendly and helpful the staff are?						
x)	The way your child is treated at the hospital?						



We are asking these questions to help us understand the challenges families may experience. This will allow us to make recommendations about support that could be made available.

G7. These questions ask you about **your** feelings and thoughts **during the last month.**

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Fairly often	Very often
a)	How often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?					
b)	How often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?					
c)	How often have you felt nervous and "stressed"?					
d)	How often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?					
e)	How often have you felt that things were going your way?					
f)	How often have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?					
g)	How often have you been able to control irritations in your life?					
h)	How often have you felt that you were on top of things?					
i)	How often have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?					
j)	How often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?					

G8. These questions ask you about <u>your</u> feelings and thoughts <u>during the last month.</u>				
a) I feel tense or 'wound up'	b) I still enjoy the things I used to enjoy			
☐ Most of the time	☐ Definitely as much			
A lot of the time	☐ Not quite so much			
☐ From time to time, occasionally	☐ Only a little			
☐ Not at all	☐ Hardly at all			
c) I get a sort of frightened feeling as if something awful is about to happen	d) I can laugh and see the funny side of things			
☐ Very definitely and quite badly	☐ As much as I always could			
Yes, but not too badly	☐ Not quite so much now			
A little, but it doesn't worry me	☐ Definitely not so much now			
☐ Not at all	☐ Not at all			
e) Worrying thoughts go through my mind	f) I feel cheerful			
☐ A great deal of the time	☐ Not at all			
☐ A lot of the time	☐ Not often			
☐ From time to time, but not too often	☐ Sometimes			
Only occasionally	☐ Most of the time			
g) I can sit at ease and feel relaxed	h) I feel as if I am slowed down			
☐ Definitely	☐ Nearly all the time			
☐ Usually	☐ Very often			
☐ Not often	☐ Sometimes			
□ Not at all	□ Not at all			



G8 continued...

i) I get a sort of frightened feeling like 'butterflies' in the stomach Not at all Occasionally Quite often Very often	j) I have lost interest in my appearance Definitely I don't take as much care as I should I may not take quite as much care I take just as much care as ever
k) I feel restless as I have to be on the move	l) I look forward with enjoyment to things
□ Very much indeed□ Quite a lot□ Not very much□ Not at all	☐ As much as I ever did☐ Rather less than I used to☐ Definitely less than I used to☐ Hardly at all
m) I get sudden feelings of panic	n) I can enjoy a good book or radio or TV Programme
☐ Very often indeed☐ Quite often☐ Not very often☐ Not at all	☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Not often ☐ Very seldom

G9. We are asking these questions to help us understand how children with cleft lip and/or palate develop.

These questions ask you about your **child's behaviour.** To what extent are each of these statements true of your child's behaviour over the last **six months?**

		Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
a)	Considerate of other people's feelings			
b)	Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long			
c)	Often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness			
d)	Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc)			
e)	Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers			
f)	Rather solitary, tends to play alone			
g)	Generally obedient, usually does what adults request			
h)	Many worries, often seems worried			
i)	Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill			
j)	Constantly fidgeting or squirming			
k)	Has at least one good friend			



G9	9 со	ntinued	Not True	Somewhat True	Certainly True
	-	Often fights with other children or bullies them			
	m)	Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful			
	n)	Generally liked by other children			
	o)	Easily distracted, concentration wanders			
	p)	Nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence			
	q)	Kind to younger children			
	r)	Often lies or cheats			
	s)	Picked on or bullied by other children			
	t)	Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)			
	u)	Thinks things out before acting			
	v)	Steals from home, school or elsewhere			
	w)	Gets on better with adults than with other children			
	x)	Many fears, easily scared			
	y)	Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span			

G10.	follo		: emotions,		has difficulties ation, behaviou		
		Yes - mino	or difficulties		Yes - sever	e difficulties	
		Yes - defir	ite difficultion	es	☐ No		
G11.		<mark>ou have an</mark> e difficultie		<mark>s"</mark> , please	answer the fol	lowing questi	ons about
	a) l	How long h	ave these di	fficulties	been present?		
	<u></u> ι	ess than a	month 🗌	1-5 mont	:hs 🗌 6-12 m	onths 🗌 Ov	er a year
	b)	Do the diffi	culties upset	or distre	ess your child?		
	<u> </u>	Not at all	☐ Only a	little	Quite a lot	☐ A great	deal
		Do the diffi	culties interf	ere with	your child's eve	eryday life in t	he following
			N	lot at all	Only a little	Quite a lot	A great deal
	i)	Home life					
	ii)	Friendship)S				
	iii)	Classroon	n learning				
	iv)	Leisure ad	ctivities				
	d)	Do the diffi	culties put a	burden d	on you or the fa	mily as a who	ile?
		Not at all	☐ Only a	little	☐ Quite a lot	☐ A grea	t deal
G1	L2. a)	Is your chi	ld currently	having ar	ıy treatment wi	th your cleft t	:eam?
		□Yes	□No)	☐Don't know	,	
lf '	Yes, I	b) Please pi	ovide detail	s below			



G13. a) How noticeable do you think yo Not at all noticeable		l's cleft is t A little not	•	people?	
Quite noticeable	_	Very notice			
b) These questions ask you about your fee		•		eft. To wh	nat
extent are each of these statements tru	ie of yo	ur feelings	over the	e last	
six months?	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
i) I feel that the cleft is dominating my experience of bringing up my child					
ii) I worry that the cleft is affecting my relationship with my child					
iii) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's learning at school					
iv) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's self-confidence					
v) I worry about the impact of the cleft on my child's ability to get on with other children					
vi) I worry about any other treatment that my child might need					
vii) I feel comfortable talking to my child about their cleft					
viii) My child is able to explain to other people about their cleft					
ix) I feel optimistic about my child's future					
x) I feel that there are positives to having a child with a cleft (please specify below)					

G14. a) Do other people ever stare at your child because of their cleft?
☐Yes ☐ No If No, please go to question G15
b) How often does this happen?
☐ Sometimes ☐ Once a week ☐ Every few days ☐ Every day
c) What does your child normally do in response to staring? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
☐ i) Gets upset ☐ ii) Gets angry
☐ iii) Ignores it ☐ iv) Tells someone
□ v) Gives an explanation □ vi) Other (please specify)
d) How much do you think staring bothers your child? Not at all A little A lot
G15. a) Do other people ever ask your child questions or make comments about their appearance/speech?
☐ Yes ☐ No If No, please go to question G16
b) How often does this happen? Sometimes Once a week Every few days Every day
c) What does your child normally do in response to questions/comments? (Cross <u>all</u> that
apply) ☐ i) Gets upset ☐ ii) Gets angry
☐ iii) Ignores it ☐ iv) Tells someone
v) Answers the question or gives an explanation vi) Other (please specify)
d) How much do you think questions/comments bother your child?
☐ Not at all ☐ A little ☐ A lot
G16. a) Has your child ever been teased/bullied about their cleft? Yes No If No, please go to question G17 b) How often does this happen now?
☐ Never ☐ Sometimes ☐ Once a week ☐ Every few days ☐ Every day



c) What does your child normally do in response to teasing/bullying? (Cross \underline{all} that apply)		
☐ i) Gets upset ☐ ii) Ge	ts angry	
☐ iii) Ignores it ☐ iv) Te	lls someone	
v) Uses anti-bullying strategies such as humour, distraction vi) Ot or assertiveness	her (please specify)	
d) How much do you think teasing/bullying be	others your child?	
□ Not at all □ A little □ A lot	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
G17. Does your child ever avoid things because joining in activities or having their photograph		
□No		
☐Yes (please specify)		
The Cleft Lip and Palate Association (CLAPA) is families affected by cleft lip/palate. CLAPA are		
G18. Since your child's cleft was diagnosed, had CLAPA? Yes No If no, go to se		
G19. What type of support have you received	from CLAPA? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)	
a) Information about cleft lip and palate	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	
c) Feeding bottles	d) Emotional support	
e) Other (specify below)		
G20. How often have you been satisfied with	the support you have received from CLAPA?	
☐ Never ☐ Sometimes ☐ C	Often	
☐ Almost always ☐ Always		
G21. When did you first hear about CLAPA (if a	pplicable)?	
☐When my child was diagnosed	☐When my child was born	
☐When my child was	_	

SECTION H - ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOR THE MOTHER

H1.	a) Does the child's biological fath	er currently live with you?	□Yes □No
	If No b) How old was the child w	when the biological father left the	e home?
	i) Years Months	Weeks	
	ii) Biological father never lived left the home before child w	vas born	
H2.	a) Does the child's biological fath	er have a cleft lip or cleft palate?	? ∐Yes ∐No
	If Yes b) What type of cleft?	c) Is their cleft:	
	☐ Cleft lip ☐ Cleft palate ☐ Cleft lip and palate ☐ Submucous cleft palate ☐ Not known	☐ Unilateral ☐ Bilateral ☐ Not known	
Н3.	a) To the best of your knowledge diagnosed with a cleft lip or clean		er's relatives been
	If Yes		
b)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type?	iii) Is their cleft:
		☐ Cleft lip☐ Cleft palate☐ Cleft lip and palate☐ Submucous cleft palate☐ Not known	☐ Unilateral☐ Bilateral☐ Not known
c)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type? Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iii) Is their cleft: Unilateral Bilateral Not known
d)	i) Please tell us who?	ii) What is their cleft type? Cleft lip Cleft palate Cleft lip and palate Submucous cleft palate Not known	iii) Is their cleft: Unilateral Bilateral Not known



SECTION Z

Z1	This questionnaire was completed by:
	a) Child's biological mother
	b) Someone else (please specify)
Z2.	Do you live in the same house as the child?
Z3.	On what date did DD MM YYYY you complete this questionnaire?
Z4.	Please give your date of birth DD MM YYYY / I I I
Z5	Please give your child's date of birth DD MM YYYY
	THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.
	Please use this space for any additional comments you would like to make:
	When completed please send this back In the freepost brown envelope to: University of Bristol Oakfield House Oakfield Grove Bristol, BS8 2BN
	Office use only University of Bristol 2016
	www.cleftcollective.org.uk/bristol

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